## Timeline of Truth: God Opens the Eyes of Balaam (Numbers 24)

8. Men Challenge Moses (16:1-43)

9. Aaron's Rod Buds (17:1-13)

I. Israel at Mount Sinai (1-10:10)

II. Israel in the Wilderness (10:11-36:13)

1. The Israelites Move (10:11-36)	10. Responsibilities and Provisions for the
2. Israel Complains (11:1-35)	Priests and Levites (18:1-32)
3. Aaron and Miriam Complain (12:1-16)	11. Uncleanness and Cleansing (19:1-22)
4. The Spies and their Reports (13:1-33)	12. Moses Strikes the Rock (20:1-13)
5. The Nation is Punished (14:1-45)	13. Edom Refuses Israel and Aaron Dies (20:14-
6. Laws Concerning Offerings in the Land of	29)
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Israel (15:1-31)	14. Israel's Battles and the Fiery Serpents (21:1-
7. A Man Works on the Sabbath and Tassels on	35)
Garments (15:32-41)	
Numbers 24:1 Now when Balaam saw that it pleased the LORD to	1. Balaam has a of Heart
bless Israel, he did not go as at other times, to seek to use sorcery,	a. Balaam observed that God wasto
but he set his face toward the wilderness.	bless Israel. Lit. "It was pleasing in the eyes of the
	Lord to bless Israel."
	<ul><li>b. Balaam his approach</li><li>• He did not walk in his former ways – to use</li></ul>
	sorcery.
	He set his face toward the wilderness –
	perhaps he took council toward the
	wilderness.
<sup>2</sup> And Balaam raised his eyes, and saw Israel encamped according	2. Balaam isby the Spirit
to their tribes; and the Spirit of God came upon him. <sup>3</sup> Then he	a. He saw Israel.
took up his oracle and said: "The utterance of Balaam the son of	b. The Spirit of God was upon him.
Beor, The utterance of the man whose eyes are opened, <sup>4</sup> The	c. God speaks through Balaam
utterance of him who hears the words of God, Who sees the vision	<ul> <li>His eyes were opened</li> </ul>
of the Almighty, Who falls down, with eyes wide open:	<ul> <li>He hears the words of God</li> </ul>
	Words - אָמְרֶה – imrah - utterance, speech,
	word
	<ul> <li>He sees visions of God</li> </ul>
	He falls before God
<sup>5</sup> "How lovely are your tents, O Jacob! Your dwellings, O Israel! <sup>6</sup>	3. Balaam Israel
Like valleys that stretch out, Like gardens by the riverside, Like	a. Israel has been by God
aloes planted by the LORD, Like cedars beside the waters. <sup>7</sup> He	b. Israel will be by God
shall pour water from his buckets, And his seed <i>shall be</i> in many waters. "His king shall be higher than Agag, And his kingdom shall	c. Israel is by God d. Israel is by God
be exalted. 8 "God brings him out of Egypt; He has strength like a	d. Israel is by God e. Israel will be given by God
wild ox; He shall consume the nations, his enemies; He shall break	f. Israel is by God.
their bones And pierce <i>them</i> with his arrows. <sup>9</sup> 'He bows down, he	by dod.
lies down as a lion; And as a lion, who shall rouse him?' "Blessed is	
he who blesses you, And cursed is he who curses you."	
<sup>10</sup> Then Balak's anger was aroused against Balaam, and he struck	4. Balak is not
his hands together; and Balak said to Balaam, "I called you to curse	a. His anger was aroused. Lit. "He burned in the
my enemies, and look, you have bountifully blessed them these	nose toward Balaam."
three times! <sup>11</sup> "Now therefore, flee to your place. I said I would	b. Balaam did not do what Balak commanded
greatly honor you, but in fact, the LORD has kept you back from	
	c. Balak tells Balaam to flee
honor."	d. Balak withholds reward from Balaam
honor."  12 So Balaam said to Balak, "Did I not also speak to your messengers whom you sent to me, saying, 13 'If Balak were to give	

to him.

me his house full of silver and gold, I could not go beyond the word

of the LORD, to do good or bad of my own will. What the LORD	b. Balaam tells Balak he is indeed going to leave
says, that I must speak'? <sup>14</sup> "And now, indeed, I am going to my	c. Balaam offers a prophesy of the future.
people. Come, I will advise you what this people will do to your	
people in the latter days."	
<sup>15</sup> So he took up his oracle and said: "The utterance of Balaam the	6. Balaam to be Lead by the Spirit
son of Beor, And the utterance of the man whose eyes are opened;	a. In addition to what he said before, Balaam adds
<sup>16</sup> The utterance of him who hears the words of God, And has the	that he has knowledge of the Most High.
knowledge of the Most High, Who sees the vision of the Almighty,	b. Lit. "I know knowledge of the Highest."
Who falls down, with eyes wide open:	עליו <i>- eleyon</i> - high
<sup>17</sup> "I see Him, but not now; I behold Him, but not near; A Star shall	7. Balaam's Prophecy
come out of Jacob; A Scepter shall rise out of Israel, And batter the	a. He has a vision of the Messiah:
brow of Moab, And destroy all the sons of tumult. 18 "And Edom	• He is – time.
shall be a possession; Seir also, his enemies, shall be a possession,	• He will
While Israel does valiantly. <sup>19</sup> Out of Jacob One shall have	He will
dominion, And destroy the remains of the city."	He will have
	• He will
	b. This pertains in particular to Moab and Edom.
<sup>20</sup> Then he looked on Amalek, and he took up his oracle and said:	8. Balaam's Concerning these Nations
"Amalek was first among the nations, But shall be last until he	a. Concerning Amalek:
perishes." <sup>21</sup> Then he looked on the Kenites, and he took up his	<ul> <li>He was first – perhaps as in the first to</li> </ul>
oracle and said: "Firm is your dwelling place, And your nest is set in	oppose Israel.
the rock; <sup>22</sup> Nevertheless Kain shall be burned. How long until	<ul> <li>He shall be last until he perishes</li> </ul>
Asshur carries you away captive?" <sup>23</sup> Then he took up his oracle	<ul> <li>This seems to have already occurred.</li> </ul>
and said: "Alas! Who shall live when God does this? 24 But ships	b. Concerning the Kenites:
shall come from the coasts of Cyprus, And they shall afflict Asshur	<ul> <li>They are in a strong place</li> </ul>
and afflict Eber, And so shall <i>Amalek</i> , until he perishes."	<ul> <li>They shall be conquered by Asshur</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>They seemed to have live in a friendly way</li> </ul>
	toward Israel but we likely carried into exile
	at the same time Israel was by the Assyrian
	Empire. (2 Kings 15:29)
	c. Concerning Asshur and Eber:
	<ul> <li>Ships from Cyprus shall afflict them</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>This refers to the Greek Empire which</li> </ul>
	conquered the known world.
	d. Concerning Amalek
	The literal translation is tricky – this seems to
	mean that Amalek, having already been
35	destroyed will never become a nation again.
<sup>25</sup> So Balaam rose and departed and returned to his place; Balak	9. Balaam and Balak
also went his way.	